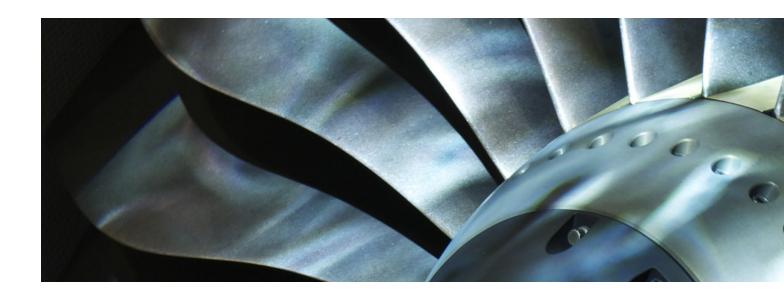


CHARGE MODE PRESSURE SENSORS





CHARGE MODE PRESSURE SENSORS

Unlike ICP® pressure senors, charge mode pressure sensors do not contain any internal microelectronics. This allows charge mode pressure sensors to be used in far hotter environments than ICP® pressure sensors (1400 °F [760 °C] vs 250 °F [121 °C]).

Charge mode pressure sensors for power generation applications are used for on-turbine combustion instability monitoring. Lean-burn and dry low NOx turbines, designed by gas turbine manufacturers to meet nitrogen oxide emission regulations, operate with low fuel-to-air ratios. The low fuel-to-air ratio makes the turbines more prone to coupled acoustic/heat release pressure oscillations as a result of minor operational instabilities. While the magnitude of these oscillations may be low, even small fluctuations less than 1 psi (0.069 bar) can cause structural vibrations that result in high cycle fatigue in metal parts downstream of the combustors such as nozzles, baskets, transition pieces and blades. On-turbine pressure sensors can be mounted directly on the combustor basket to provide 24/7, consistent, reliable combustion dynamics data so that tuning changes can be made at any time.

UHT-12™ ELEMENT

UHT-12[™] is a new crystal designed for more accurate, lower noise measurements during large temperature variations. UHT-12[™] technology reduces the effects of temperature variation. Pyroelectricity phenomenon may occur during large temperature fluctuations, generating "spikes" and disrupting behavior of the accelerometer and the test results. Pressure sensors made with UHT-12[™] technology have an improved data quality and features:

- Proprietary crystal technology sealed in a hermetic package provides long-term reliability.
- No pyroelectric output provides accurate low-frequency measurements.
- More consistent sensitivity over a wide temperature change provides greater accuracy.



HIGH IMPEDANCE CHARGE SIGNAL

Charge mode pressure sensors do not require an external power source like ICP® pressure sensors. When mechanical stress is applied, a high impedance charge signal is generated from the piezoelectric sensing element. The high impedance charge signal can be easily corrupted by cable noise and dirty environmental conditions. It is important to use low noise cables and keep electrical connections as clean as possible. A charge amplifier or in-line charge converter is needed for signal conversion before sending the signal to a data acquisition system or readout device. Charge amplifiers typically include settings that allow for gain/range adjustment. Other options may include filtering, signal integration and time constant adjustment for low frequency measurements.

Unlike ICP^{\circledast} sensors, charge sensors are not limited to a maximum 5 VAC full scale output range. Charge sensors can operate anywhere within the linear measurement range listed on the specification sheet. The charge output (pC/g) can then be converted by a charge amplifier or charge converter (mV/pC). Laboratory amplifiers typically have the ability to adjust gain (mV/pC) and measurement range. Charge converters typically have a fixed gain and measurement range.

FREQUENCY RESPONSE

Low frequency and discharge time constant specifications are not included on charge mode pressure sensors spec sheets. These are electrical characteristics that are determined by the charge amplifier or in-line charge converter.

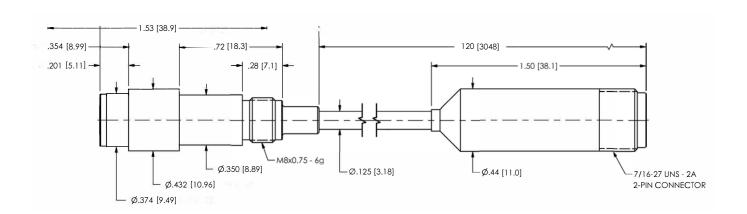
Every charge mode pressure sensor has a natural frequency that will restrict the frequency response to some upper limit. The natural frequency (resonance) is a mechanical characteristic imposed on the pressure sensor by its physical design characteristics. Sensitivity rises rapidly as the natural frequency is approached which can often result in an overload of signal output.

EXTREME TEMPERATURE, DIFFERENTIAL OUTPUT

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PERFORMANCE	
Sensitivity (±20%)	6.0 pC/psi 87.0 pC/bar
Measurement Range	725 psi 50.0 bar
Maximum Pressure (Total)	2000 psi 137.9 bar
Resonant Frequency	≥100 kHz
Transverse Resonance	≥17 kHz
Frequency Response (±5.0%)	Up to 20 kHz
Non-Linearity	≤1% FS
ENVIRONMENTAL	
Acceleration Sensitivity	≤0.0036 psi/g ≤0.00025 bar/g
Temperature Range (Continuous)	-94 to +1200 °F -70 to +649 °C
Temperature Range (Connector)	-76 to +500 °F -60 to +260 °C
Hazardous Area Approval	ATEX, CSA, IECEX
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Neutron Flux)	1E10 N/cm ²
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Gamma Flux)	1E8 rad
ELECTRICAL	
Output Polarity	Differential
Capacitance (Pin-to-pin, with cable)	150 pF
Internal Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Insulation Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Internal Resistance (High Temperature)	≥50,000 Ohms
Insulation Resistance (High Temperature)	≥100,000 Ohms

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PHYSICAL	
Sensing Geometry	Compression
Sensing Element	UHT-12™
Housing Material	Nickel 600
Sealing	Hermetic
Cable Length	10.0 ft 3.0 m
Cable Type	Hardline
Termination Connector	7/16-27 2-Pin
Weight (With cable and clamp nut)	4.6 oz 130 gm

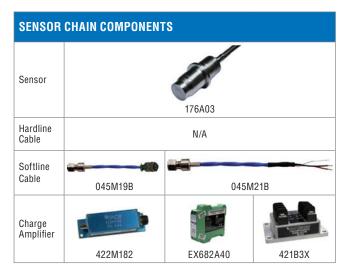
SENSOR	CHAIN COMPONENT	" S	
Sensor		176A02	
Hardline Cable		N/A	
Softline Cable	045M19B	045M	121B
Charge Amplifier	422M182	EX682A40	421B3X

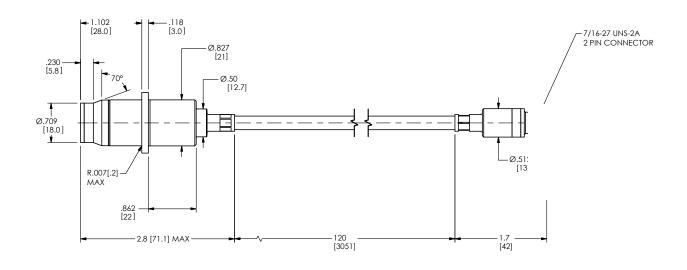


EXTREME TEMPERATURE, DIFFERENTIAL OUTPUT

PERFORMANCE	
Sensitivity (±20%)	16.0 pC/psi 232.0 pC/bar
Measurement Range	290 psi 20.0 bar
Maximum Pressure (Total)	2000 psi 137.9 bar
Resonant Frequency	≥50 kHz
Transverse Resonance	≥10 kHz
Frequency Response (±5.0%)	Up to 10 kHz
Non-Linearity	≤1% FS
ENVIRONMENTAL	
Acceleration Sensitivity	≤0.0030 psi/g ≤0.00021 bar/g
Temperature Range (Continuous)	-94 to +1200 °F -70 to +649 °C
Temperature Range (Connector)	-76 to +500 °F -60 to +260 °C
Hazardous Area Approval	ATEX, CSA, IECEX
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Neutron Flux)	1E10 N/cm ²
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Gamma Flux)	1E8 rad
ELECTRICAL	
Output Polarity	Differential
Capacitance (Pin-to-pin, with cable)	170 pF
Internal Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Insulation Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Internal Resistance (High Temperature)	≥50,000 Ohms
Insulation Resistance (High Temperature)	≥100,000 Ohms

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PHYSICAL	
Sensing Geometry	Compression
Sensing Element	UHT-12™
Housing Material	Nickel 600
Sealing	Hermetic
Cable Length	10.0 ft 3.0 m
Cable Type	Overbraided Hardline
Termination Connector	7/16-27 2-Pin
Weight (With cable)	17.6 oz 500 gm

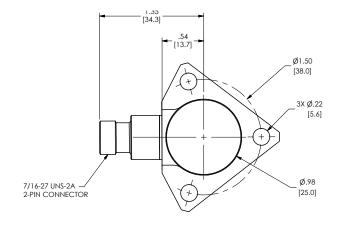


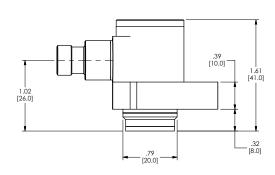


TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PERFORMANCE	
Sensitivity (±20%)	15.5 pC/psi 224.8 pC/bar
Measurement Range	300 psi 20.7 bar
Maximum Pressure (Total)	1450 psi 100.0 bar
Resonant Frequency	≥50 kHz
Transverse Resonance	≥ 10 kHz
Frequency Response (±5.0%)	Up to 10 kHz
Non-Linearity	≤1% FS
ENVIRONMENTAL	
Acceleration Sensitivity	≤0.01 psi/g ≤0.00069 bar/g
Temperature Range (Continuous)	-65 to +662 °F -54 to +350 °C
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Neutron Flux)	1E10 N/cm ²
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Gamma Flux)	1E8 rad
ELECTRICAL	
Output Polarity	Differential
Capacitance (Pin-to-pin)	45 pF
Internal Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ⁹ Ohms
Insulation Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ⁹ Ohms
Internal Resistance (High Temperature)	≥10 ⁷ Ohms
Insulation Resistance (High Temperature)	≥10 ⁷ Ohms

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PHYSICAL	
Sensing Geometry	Compression
Sensing Element	UHT-12™
Housing Material	Nickel 600
Sealing	Hermetic
Termination Connector	7/16-27 2-Pin
Weight	3.9 oz 122 gm

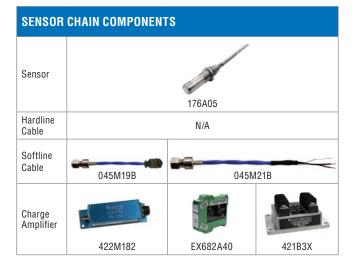


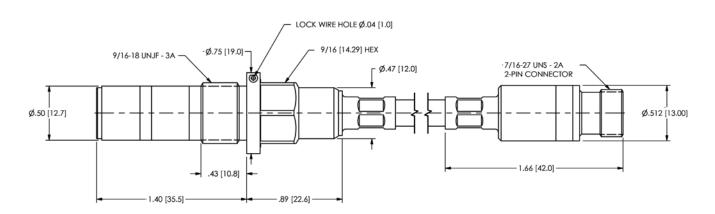




PERFORMANCE	
Sensitivity (±20%)	65.0 pC/psi 942.5 pC/bar
Measurement Range	75 psi 5.2 bar
Maximum Pressure (Total)	1450 psi 100.0 bar
Resonant Frequency	≥40 kHz
Transverse Resonance	≥13 kHz
Frequency Response (±5.0%)	Up to 8 kHz
Non-Linearity	≤1% FS
ENVIRONMENTAL	
Acceleration Sensitivity	≤0.0030 psi/g ≤0.00021 bar/g
Temperature Range (Continuous)	-94 to +968 °F -70 to +520 °C
Temperature Range (Connector)	-76 to +500 °F -60 to +260 °C
Hazardous Area Approval	ATEX, CSA, IECEX
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Neutron Flux)	1E10 N/cm ²
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Gamma Flux)	1E8 rad
ELECTRICAL	
Output Polarity	Differential
Capacitance (Pin-to-pin, with cable)	650 pF
Internal Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ⁹ Ohms
Insulation Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Internal Resistance (High Temperature)	≥50,000 Ohms
Insulation Resistance (High Temperature)	≥100,000 Ohms

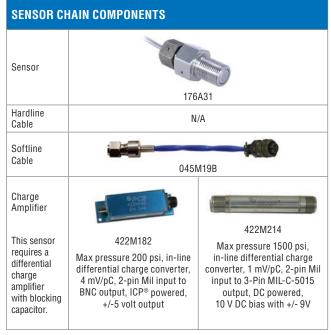
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PHYSICAL	
Sensing Geometry	Compression
Sensing Element	Ceramic
Housing Material	Nickel 600
Sealing	Hermetic
Cable Length	6.6 ft 2.0 m
Cable Type	Overbraided Hardline
Termination Connector	7/16-27 2-Pin
Weight (With cable)	9.3 oz 265 gm

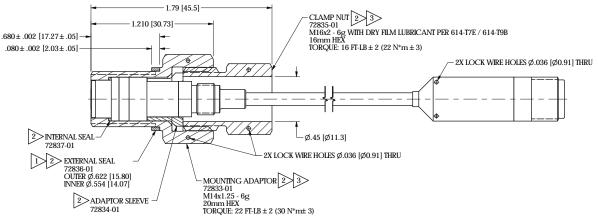




TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PERFORMANCE	
Sensitivity (±20%)	6.0 pC/psi 87 pC/bar
Measurement Range	3,000 psi 206.8 bar
Maximum Pressure (Total)	5,200 psi 358.5 bar
Resonant Frequency	≥100 kHz
Transverse Resonance	≥15 kHz
Frequency Response (±5.0%)	Up to 20 kHz
Non-Linearity	≤1% FS
ENVIRONMENTAL	
Acceleration Sensitivity	≤0.0036 psi/g ≤0.00025 bar/g
Temperature Range (Continuous)	-94 to +1400 °F -70 to +760 °C
Temperature Range (Connector)	-65 to +900 °F -53.9 to +482.2 °C
Hazardous Area Approval	ATEX, CSA, IECEX
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Neutron Flux)	1E10 N/cm ²
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Gamma Flux)	1E8 rad
ELECTRICAL	
Output Polarity	Differential
Capacitance (Pin-to-pin, with cable)	70 pF
Internal Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Insulation Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Internal Resistance (High Temperature)	≥50,000 Ohms
Insulation Resistance (High Temperature)	≥100,000 Ohms

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PHYSICAL	
Sensing Geometry	Compression
Sensing Element	UHT-12™
Housing Material	Nickel Alloy
Sealing	Welded Hermetic
Cable Length	3 ft 0.91 m
Cable Type	Hardline
Termination Connector	7/16-27 2-Pin
Weight (With cable)	4.73 oz 134 gm

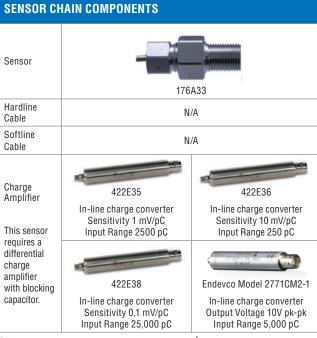


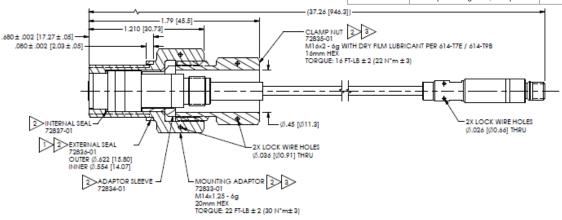


VERY HIGH TEMPERATURE, SINGLE-ENDED OUTPUT

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PERFORMANCE	
Sensitivity (±20%)	6.0 pC/psi 87 pC/bar
Measurement Range	3,000 psi 206.8 bar
Maximum Pressure (Total)	5,200 psi 358.5 bar
Resonant Frequency	≥100 kHz
Transverse Resonance	≥15 kHz
Frequency Response (±5.0%)	Up to 20 kHz
Non-Linearity	≤1% FS
ENVIRONMENTAL	
Acceleration Sensitivity	≤0.0036 psi/g ≤0.00025 bar/g
Temperature Range (Continuous)	-94 to +1400 °F -70 to +760 °C
Temperature Range (Connector)	-65 to +900 °F -53.9 to +482.2 °C
Hazardous Area Approval	ATEX, CSA, IECEX
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Neutron Flux)	1E10 N/cm ²
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Gamma Flux)	1E8 rad
ELECTRICAL	
Output Polarity	Differential
Capacitance (Pin-to-pin, with cable)	270 pF
Internal Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Insulation Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Internal Resistance (High Temperature)	≥50,000 Ohms
Insulation Resistance (High Temperature)	≥100,000 Ohms

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PHYSICAL	
Sensing Geometry	Compression
Sensing Element	UHT-12™
Housing Material	Nickel Alloy
Sealing	Welded Hermetic
Cable Length	3 ft 0.91 m
Cable Type	Hardline
Termination Connector	10-32 Coaxial Jack
Weight (With cable)	3.10 oz 88 gm

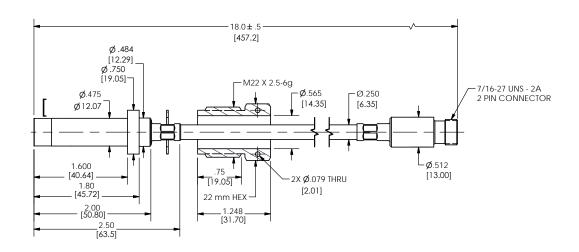




PERFORMANCE	
Sensitivity (±20%)	17.0 pC/psi 246.5 pC/bar
Measurement Range	20 psi 1.4 bar
Maximum Pressure (Total)	400 psi 27.6 bar
Resonant Frequency	≥50 kHz
Transverse Resonance	N/A
Frequency Response (±5.0%)	Up to 10 kHz
Non-Linearity	≤1% FS
ENVIRONMENTAL	
Acceleration Sensitivity	≤0.0100 psi/g ≤0.00069 bar/g
Temperature Range (Continuous)	-94 to +986 °F -70 to +530 °C
Temperature Range (Connector)	-76 to +500 °F -60 to +260 °C
Hazardous Area Approval	ATEX, CSA, IECEX
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Neutron Flux)	1E10 N/cm ²
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Gamma Flux)	1E8 rad
ELECTRICAL	
Output Polarity	Differential
Capacitance (Pin-to-pin, with cable)	165 pF
Internal Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Insulation Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Internal Resistance (High Temperature)	≥50,000 Ohms
Insulation Resistance (High Temperature)	≥100,000 Ohms

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PHYSICAL	
Sensing Geometry	Compression
Sensing Element	UHT-12™
Housing Material	Nickel 600
Sealing	Hermetic
Cable Length	1.3 ft 0.4 m
Cable Type	Overbraided Hardline
Termination Connector	7/16-27 2-Pin
Weight (With cable and clamp nut)	4.9 oz 140 gm

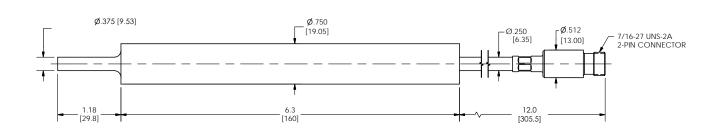




TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PERFORMANCE	
Sensitivity (±20%)	17.0 pC/psi 246.5 pC/bar
Measurement Range	20 psi 1.4 bar
Maximum Pressure (Total)	400 psi 27.6 bar
Resonant Frequency	≥30 kHz
Transverse Resonance	N/A
Frequency Response (±5.0%)	Up to 6 kHz
Non-Linearity	≤1% FS
ENVIRONMENTAL	
Acceleration Sensitivity	≤0.0100 psi/g ≤0.00069 bar/g
Temperature Range (Continuous)	-94 to +986 °F -70 to +530 °C
Temperature Range (Connector)	-76 to +500 °F -60 to +260 °C
Hazardous Area Approval	ATEX, CSA, IECEx
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Neutron Flux)	1E10 N/cm ²
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Gamma Flux)	1E8 rad
ELECTRICAL	
Output Polarity	Differential
Capacitance (Pin-to-pin, with cable)	165 pF
Internal Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Insulation Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms
Internal Resistance (High Temperature)	≥50,000 Ohms
Insulation Resistance (High Temperature)	≥100,000 Ohms

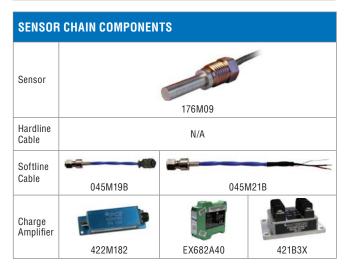
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS PHYSICAL	
Sensing Element	UHT-12™
Housing Material	Nickel 600
Sealing	Hermetic
Cable Length	1.0 ft 0.3 m
Cable Type	Overbraided Hardline
Termination Connector	7/16-27 2-Pin
Weight (With cable)	11.1 oz 315 gm

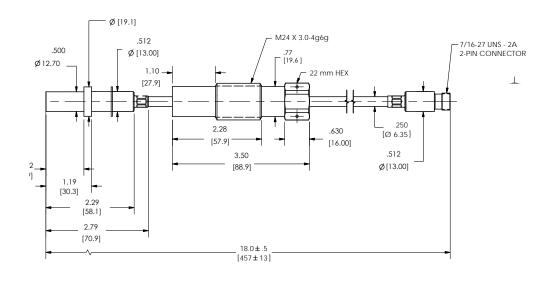




PERFORMANCE	
Sensitivity (±20%)	17.0 pC/psi 246.5 pC/bar
Measurement Range	20 psi 1.4 bar
Maximum Pressure (Total)	400 psi 27.6 bar
Resonant Frequency	≥50 kHz
Transverse Resonance	N/A
Frequency Response (±5.0%)	Up to 10 kHz
Non-Linearity	≤1% FS
ENVIRONMENTAL	
Acceleration Sensitivity	≤0.0100 psi/g ≤0.00069 bar/g
Temperature Range (Continuous)	-94 to +986 °F -70 to +530 °C
Temperature Range (Connector)	-76 to +500 °F -60 to +260 °C
Hazardous Area Approval	ATEX, CSA, IECEX
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Neutron Flux)	1E10 N/cm ²
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Gamma Flux)	1E8 rad
ELECTRICAL	
Output Polarity	Differential
Capacitance (Pin-to-pin, with cable)	165 pF
Internal Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10¹² Ohms
Insulation Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10¹² Ohms
Internal Resistance (High Temperature)	≥50,000 Ohms
Insulation Resistance (High Temperature)	≥100,000 Ohms

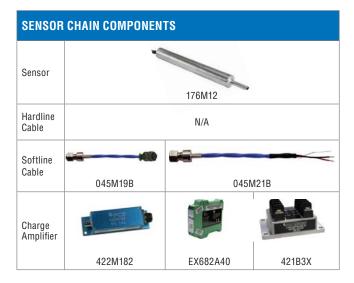
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PHYSICAL	
Sensing Geometry	Compression
Sensing Element	UHT-12™
Housing Material	Nickel 600
Sealing	Hermetic
Cable Length	1.3 ft 0.4 m
Cable Type	Overbraided Hardline
Termination Connector	7/16-27 2-Pin
Weight (With cable and clamp nut)	8.3 oz 235 gm

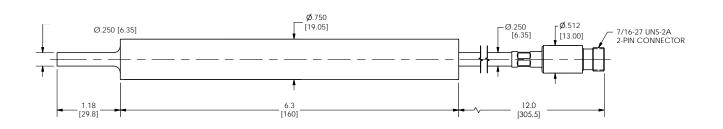


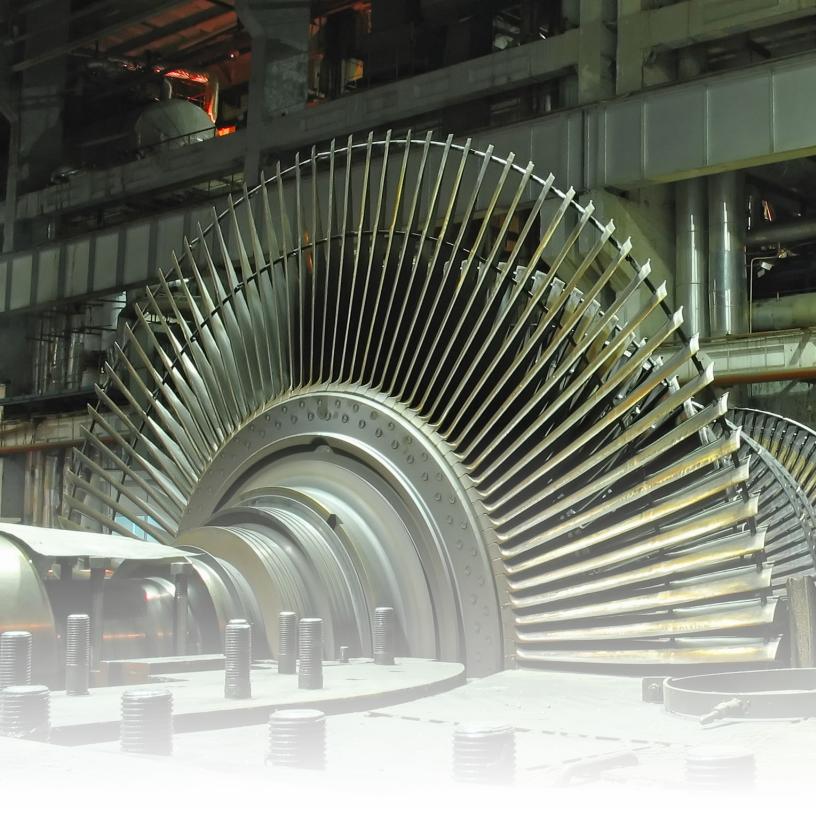


TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS		
PERFORMANCE		
Sensitivity (±20%)	17.0 pC/psi 246.5 pC/bar	
Measurement Range	20 psi 1.4 bar	
Maximum Pressure (Total)	400 psi 27.6 bar	
Resonant Frequency	≥30 kHz	
Transverse Resonance	N/A	
Frequency Response (±5.0%)	Up to 6 kHz	
Non-Linearity	≤1% FS	
ENVIRONMENTAL		
Acceleration Sensitivity	≤0.0100 psi/g ≤0.00069 bar/g	
Temperature Range (Continuous)	-94 to +986 °F -70 to +530 °C	
Temperature Range (Connector)	-76 to +500 °F -60 to +260 °C	
Hazardous Area Approval	ATEX, CSA, IECEX	
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Neutron Flux)	1E10 N/cm ²	
Radiation Exposure Limit (Integrated Gamma Flux)	1E8 rad	
ELECTRICAL		
Output Polarity	Differential	
Capacitance (Pin-to-pin, with cable)	165 pF	
Internal Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms	
Insulation Resistance (Room Temperature)	≥10 ¹² Ohms	
Internal Resistance (High Temperature)	≥50,000 0hms	
Insulation Resistance (High Temperature)	≥100,000 Ohms	

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PHYSICAL	
Sensing Geometry	Compression
Sensing Element	UHT-12™
Housing Material	Nickel 600
Sealing	Hermetic
Cable Length	1.0 ft 0.3 m
Cable Type	Overbraided Hardline
Termination Connector	7/16-27 2-Pin
Weight (With cable)	11.1 oz 315 gm









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